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# 2022 Medicaid & CHIP Beneficiaries at a Glance



## KEY FACTS



**19,586,992**

\*\* Female Medicaid and CHIP Beneficiaries of Reproductive Age, 2020<sup>1</sup>

**\$692.5 Billion**

\*\*\* Total Medicaid and CHIP Expenditures, 2020<sup>1</sup>

**69.5%**

\*\*\*\* Medicaid Beneficiaries Enrolled in Comprehensive Managed Care, 2019<sup>1</sup>

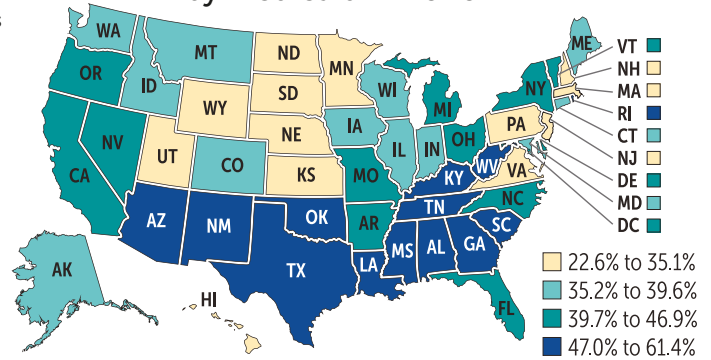
**87,384,715**

Medicaid and CHIP Enrollment, February 2022<sup>1</sup>

**8,040,486**

\* People Dually Eligible for Medicare and Medicaid, September 2020<sup>1</sup>

42% of U.S. Births Were Covered by Medicaid in 2020<sup>2</sup>



\* People dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid are also called dually eligible beneficiaries. This number includes beneficiaries with full Medicaid benefits.

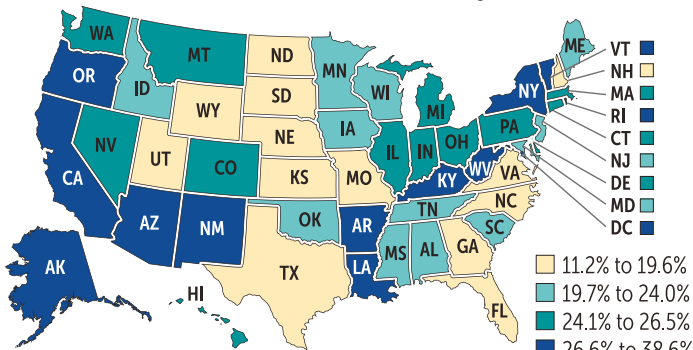
\*\* Includes female beneficiaries ages 15 to 44 eligible for full Medicaid or CHIP benefits or the equivalent

\*\*\* Includes federal, state, and local expenditures.

\*\*\*\* Includes the 50 states and DC and excludes all territories.

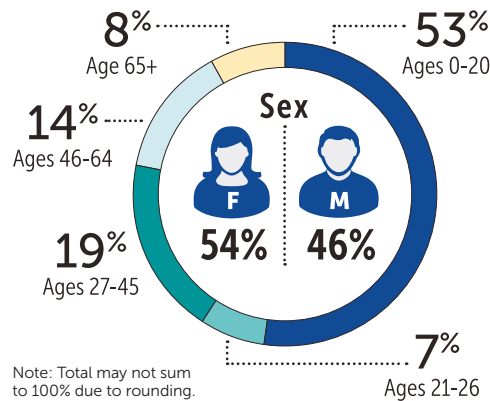
## BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTICS

Percentage of Child and Adult Population Enrolled in Medicaid or CHIP, by State, 2020<sup>3</sup>



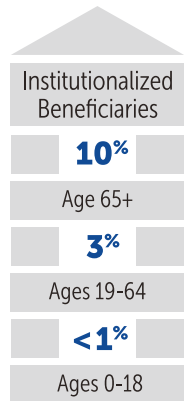
Note: Enrollment in Medicaid or CHIP represents individuals who are eligible for full Medicaid or CHIP benefits.

Beneficiaries by Age and Sex, 2020<sup>1</sup>



Note: Total may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Institutionalized Status, 2019<sup>4</sup>



## BENEFICIARY ENROLLMENT AND EXPENDITURES

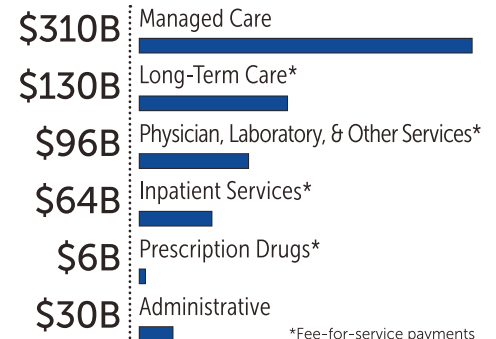
Medicaid Average Cost, Expenditures, and Enrollment, by Beneficiary Category, 2018–2019<sup>1</sup>

Average Medicaid Expenditures Per Beneficiary	Adults: Non-Expansion, Non-Disabled, Ages 21-64		Adults: ACA Medicaid Expansion** Ages 21-64	Aged 65+	People with Disabilities
	Children Ages 0-20	Adults: Non-Expansion, Non-Disabled, Ages 21-64	Adults: ACA Medicaid Expansion** Ages 21-64	Aged 65+	People with Disabilities
	\$3,341	\$5,109	\$6,629	\$17,118	\$21,176
Medicaid Expenditures % of total (in billions) Total: \$597.2 B	16.1% (\$96.2 B)	10.0% (\$59.8 B)	18.2% (\$108.7 B)	22.1% (\$132.1 B)	33.6% (\$200.4 B)
Medicaid Enrollment % of total (full-year equivalents, in millions) Total: 74.1 M	38.9% (28.8 M)	15.8% (11.7 M)	22.1% (16.4 M)	10.4% (7.7 M)	12.8% (9.5 M)

Note: Children and adults who are eligible for Medicaid on the basis of disability are included in the category of people with disabilities.

\*\* Adults: ACA Medicaid Expansion = Adults made newly eligible for Medicaid under the Affordable Care Act beginning in 2014.

Annual Medicaid and CHIP Expenditures by Service Category, 2019<sup>1</sup>



Note: Expenditures by service category do not sum to the total expenditures. Total expenditures also include Medicare payments for some beneficiaries and adjustments to prior year payments.

If you would like more information about the Medicaid and CHIP programs and their beneficiaries, please see the following additional resources:

- The **2022 Medicaid and CHIP Beneficiary Profile** provides an overview of the characteristics, health status, access, utilization, expenditures, and experience of the beneficiaries served by Medicaid and CHIP. It is available at: <https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/quality-of-care/index.html>
- CMS developed the **Medicaid and CHIP Scorecard** to increase public transparency and accountability about the programs' administration and outcomes. It is available at: <https://www.medicaid.gov/state-overviews/scorecard/index.html>

## BENEFICIARY EXPERIENCE

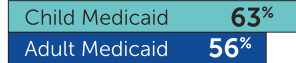


### Percentage of Survey Respondents Who Selected 'Always'

Child Medicaid survey results include respondents from 39 states. Adult Medicaid survey results include respondents from 40 states. Due to the variability in response rates from different states, the data presented in this exhibit are not nationally representative of all plans, enrollees, or states.

### Getting Needed Care, 2021<sup>5</sup>

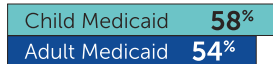
#### Getting Needed Care Composite



#### Easy to get necessary care, tests, or treatment

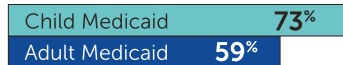


#### Got appointment with a specialist as soon as needed



### Getting Care Quickly, 2021<sup>5</sup>

#### Getting Care Quickly Composite



#### Got care for illness, injury, or condition as soon as needed



#### Got check-up or routine care appointment as soon as needed

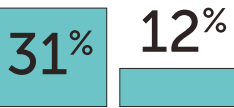


Notes: "Getting Needed Care Composite" combines responses of the two other questions in this section, which are shown below it. "Getting Care Quickly Composite" combines responses of the two other questions in this section, which are shown below it.

## BENEFICIARY MENTAL HEALTH

### Parent-Reported Mental Health Status of Children (Ages 3-17), 2020<sup>6</sup>

Currently has mental, emotional, developmental, or behavioral problem



Currently taking or has taken medication for ADD or ADHD, autism or ASD, or difficulties with emotions, concentration, or behavior in past 12 months



#### Children Receiving Mental Health Care



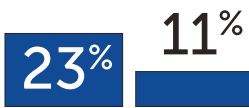
14% Needed and received mental health care in past 12 months



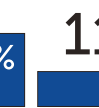
4% Needed but did not receive mental health care in past 12 months

### Self-Reported Mental Health Status of Adults (Ages 18-64), 2020<sup>7</sup>

Regularly had feelings of worry, nervousness, or anxiety



Regularly had feelings of depression



#### Adults Receiving Mental Health Care



19% Received mental health counseling or therapy in past 12 months



25% Currently taking or has taken medication for emotional or mental health issues in past 12 months

Notes: To qualify as having a "mental, emotional, developmental or behavioral problem," the child must qualify on the Children with Special Health Care Needs (CSHCN) Screener ongoing emotional, developmental or behavioral conditions criteria and/or have any of 10 conditions currently. "Regularly had feelings of worry, nervousness or anxiety" is defined as: (1) feeling worried, nervous, or anxious daily and describing the level of those feelings as "somewhere in between a little and a lot" or "a lot," OR (2) feeling worried, nervous, or anxious weekly and describing the level of those feelings as "a lot." "Regularly had feelings of depression" is defined as: (1) feeling depressed daily and describing the level of those feelings as "somewhere in between a little and a lot" or "a lot," OR (2) feeling depressed weekly and describing the level of those feelings as "a lot." Children's receipt of mental health care is defined as receiving any treatment or counseling from a mental health professional (based on parent-report). Adults' receipt of mental health care is based on self-report.

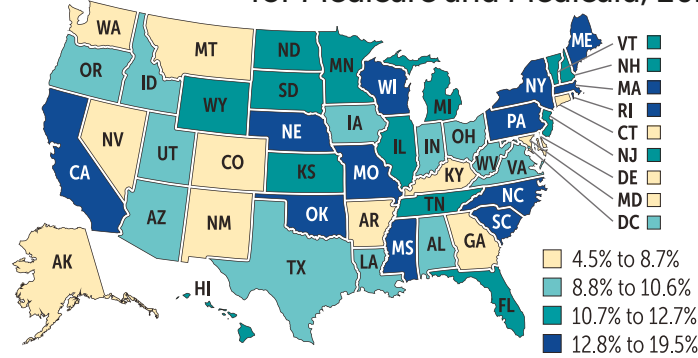
## DATA SOURCES

1. Based on Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) administrative data.
2. Based on National Center for Health Statistics data.
3. Based on CMS administrative data and U.S. Census data.
4. Based on U.S. Census data.
5. Based on Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality analysis of Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems (CAHPS) Health Plan Survey data.
6. Based on Mathematica analysis of National Survey of Children's Health data.
7. Based on Mathematica analysis of National Health Interview Survey data.

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## DUALLY ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES

### Percentage of Medicaid Beneficiaries Who Were Dually Eligible for Medicare and Medicaid, 2020

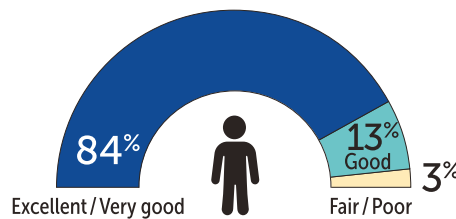


Notes: Dually eligible individuals are enrolled in Medicare and Medicaid. About 71% receive full benefits, and the remaining 29% receive partial benefits.<sup>1</sup> Full-benefit dually eligible individuals are Medicare beneficiaries who qualify for the full package of Medicaid benefits. They often separately qualify for assistance with Medicare premiums and cost sharing through the Medicare Savings Programs (MSPs). Partial-benefit dually eligible individuals are enrolled only in Medicare and an MSP. The exhibit to the left includes only those beneficiaries with full Medicaid benefits.

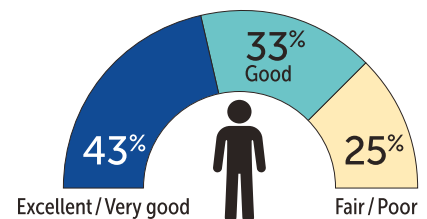
## BENEFICIARY HEALTH STATUS AND CONDITIONS

### Current Health Status of Children and Adults, 2020

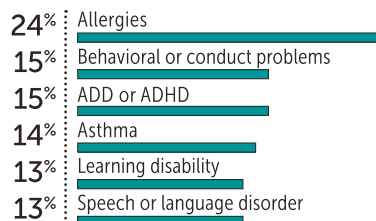
#### Parent-Reported Current Health Status of Children (Ages 0-17)<sup>6</sup>



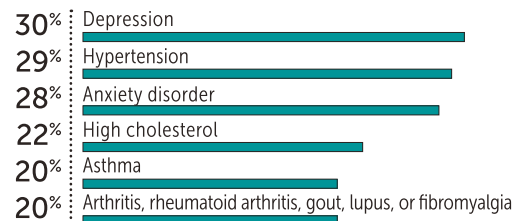
#### Self-Reported Current Health Status of Adults (Ages 18-64)<sup>7</sup>



#### Parent-Reported Common Conditions of Children (Ever Had), 2020<sup>6</sup> (Ages 0-17, non-institutionalized)



#### Self-Reported Health Conditions of Adults (Ever Had), 2020<sup>7</sup> (Ages 18-64, non-institutionalized)



Notes: These categories are not mutually exclusive or exhaustive. Allergies include food, drug, insect, and other. ADD or ADHD refers to Attention Deficit Disorder or Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder. The prevalence of behavioral or conduct problems, ADD or ADHD, learning disabilities, and speech or language disorders is among children age 3 and up.