4.19(d) Nursing facility payment rates are based on Maryland regulations COMAR 10.09.10 in order to account for the cost of services required to attain or maintain the highest practicable physical, mental, and psychosocial well-being of each resident eligible for Medicaid benefits. Payment rates for nursing facilities are the sum of per diem reimbursement calculations in 4 cost centers: administrative/routine, other patient care, capital, and nursing service; and payment for therapy services. Payments in the aggregate may not exceed Medicare upper limits as specified at 42 CFR 447.272.

In accordance with the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1987, nursing facility payment rates, effective October 1, 1990, take into account the costs of nursing facilities' compliance with the requirements of Sections 1919(b) (other than paragraph (3)(F)), 1919(c), and 1919(d) of the Social Security Act.

During the State fiscal year beginning July 1, 2009, rates shall remain unchanged from those in effect during the period November 1, 2008 through June 30, 2009.

Nursing facilities that are owned and operated by the State are not paid in accordance with the provisions described below, but are reimbursed reasonable costs based upon Medicare principles of reasonable cost as described at 42 CFR 413. Aggregate payments for these facilities may not exceed Medicare upper payments limits as specified at 42 CFR 447.272.

Administrative/Routine Costs

The Administrative/Routine cost center includes the following expenses: administrative, medical records, nurse aide registry fees, training, dietary, laundry, housekeeping, operation and maintenance, and capitalized organization and start-up costs. There are 3 reimbursement groups in this cost center; based on geographic location, as specified under COMAR 10.09.10.24A (which is appended to this attachment).

Provider's per diem costs are calculated at the actual occupancy of the nursing facility beds or at the Statewide average occupancy of nursing facility beds plus 2 percent, whichever is higher, for the calculation of ceilings, current interim costs and final costs.

Although an interim Administrative/Routine rate is calculated for each provider, based on indexed cost report data, the final per diem reimbursement rate, after cost settlement, is the sum of:

(1) The provider's allowable per diem costs for covered services according to the principles of reasonable cost reimbursement established under 42 CFR Part 413, subject to the ceiling calculated for the provider's reimbursement class, and

(2) For those providers with costs below the ceiling, an efficiency allowance equal to 40 percent of the difference between the ceiling and the provider's costs, subject to a cap of 10 percent of the ceiling.