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***CMCS Informational Bulletin***

**DATE:** March 6, 2018

**FROM:** Timothy B. Hill  
Acting Director

**SUBJECT: 2018 Federal Poverty Level Standards**

As required by Section 673(2) of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (OBRA) of 1981 (42 U.S.C. 9902(2)), the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) updates the poverty guidelines at least annually and by law these updates are applied to eligibility criteria for programs such as Medicaid and the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP). These annual updates increase the Census Bureau's current official poverty thresholds by the relevant percentage change in the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

The 2018 guidelines reflect the 2.1 percent price increase between calendar years 2016 and 2017. After this inflation adjustment, the guidelines are rounded and adjusted to standardize the differences between family and household sizes. For a family or household of 4 persons living in one of the 48 contiguous states or the District of Columbia, the poverty guideline for 2018 is \$25,100. Separate poverty guideline figures are developed for Alaska and Hawaii, and different guidelines may apply to the Territories. The guidelines can be found at <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2018/01/18/2018-00814/annual-update-of-the-hhs-poverty-guidelines>. To determine eligibility for Medicaid and CHIP, states generally use a percentage multiple of the guidelines (for example, 133 percent or 185 percent of the guidelines).

Included with this informational bulletin is the *2018 Dual Eligible Standards* chart that displays the new standards for the Medicare Savings Program categories. These standards are also available on Medicaid.gov at <https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/eligibility/medicaid-enrollees/index.html>. The asset limits are not derived from the poverty levels but are instead related to the Medicare Low-Income Subsidy asset limits. Please note that the income figures for the Qualified Disabled Working Individual (QDWI) program identified in the chart incorporate earned income disregards, in addition to the \$20 general income disregard.

Please update your standards in accordance with this information. If you have any questions or need additional information, please contact Stephanie Kaminsky, Director of the Division of Eligibility and Enrollment, at 410-786-4653 or [Stephanie.Kaminsky@cms.hhs.gov](mailto:Stephanie.Kaminsky@cms.hhs.gov).

**2018 Dual Eligible Standards**  
(Based on Percentage of Federal Poverty Level)

**Qualified Medicare Beneficiary (QMB):**

Monthly Income Limits: (100% FPL + \$20)\*

All States and DC (Except Alaska & Hawaii):	\$1,032 – Individual	\$1,392 – Couple
Alaska:	\$1,285 – Individual	\$1,735 – Couple
Hawaii:	\$1,184 – Individual	\$1,598 – Couple
Asset Limits:	\$7,560 – Individual	\$11,340 – Couple

**Specified Low-Income Medicare Beneficiary (SLMB):**

Monthly Income Limits: (120% FPL + \$20)\*

All States and DC (Except Alaska & Hawaii):	\$1,234 – Individual	\$1,666 – Couple
Alaska:	\$1,538 – Individual	\$2,078 – Couple
Hawaii:	\$1,416 – Individual	\$1,913 – Couple
Asset Limits:	\$7,560 – Individual	\$11,340 – Couple

**Qualifying Individual (QI):**

Monthly Income Limits: (135% FPL + \$20)\*

All States and DC (Except Alaska & Hawaii):	\$1,386 – Individual	\$1,872 Couple
Alaska:	\$1,728 – Individual	\$2,336 – Couple
Hawaii:	\$1,591 – Individual	\$2,150 – Couple
Asset Limits:	\$7,560 – Individual	\$11,340 – Couple

**Qualified Disabled Working Individual (QDWI):**

Monthly Income Limits: (200% FPL + \$20)\*

*(Figures include additional earned income disregards)*

All States and DC (Except Alaska & Hawaii):	\$4,132 – Individual	\$5,572 – Couple
Alaska:	\$5,145 – Individual	\$6,945 – Couple
Hawaii:	\$4,739 – Individual	\$6,395 – Couple
Asset Limits:	\$4,000 – Individual	\$6,000 – Couple

\*\$20 = Amount of the Monthly SSI Income Disregard