DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES

Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services 7500 Security Boulevard, Mail Stop S3-14-28 Baltimore, Maryland 21244-1850



Financial Management Group

June 28, 2022

Marylou Sudders Secretary Executive Office of Health and Human Services One Ashburton Place Room 1109 Boston, MA 02108

RE: State Plan Amendment (SPA) TN 21-0038

Dear Secretary Sudders:

We have reviewed the proposed amendment to Attachment 4.19-A of your Medicaid State plan submitted under transmittal number (TN) 21-0038. Effective October 1, 2021, this amendment proposes rate year ((RY) 2022 updates to reimbursement methods and standards for privately-owned psychiatric hospitals, and administrative updates only for substance abuse treatment hospitals.

We conducted our review of your submittal according to the statutory requirements at sections 1902(a)(2), 1902(a)(13), 1902(a)(30), 1923 and 1903(a) of the Social Security Act and the implementing Federal regulations at 42 CFR Part 447. This letter is to inform you that Massachusetts 21-0038 is approved effective October 1, 2021. The CMS-179 and approved plan pages are enclosed.

If you have any questions, please contact Novena James-Hailey at (617) 565-1291 or Novena.JamesHailey@cms.hhs.gov.

Sincerely,

Rory Howe Acting Director

Enclosures

TRANSMITTAL AND NOTICE OF APPROVAL OF STATE PLAN MATERIAL FOR: CENTERS FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERVICES	2 1 - 0 0 3 8 M A
TO: CENTER DIRECTOR CENTERS FOR MEDICAID & CHIP SERVICES DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	4. PROPOSED EFFECTIVE DATE 10/01/2021
5. FEDERAL STATUTE/REGULATION CITATION 42 USC 1396a(a)(13); 42 CFR Part 447; 42 CFR 440.10	6. FEDERAL BUDGET IMPACT (Amounts in WHOLE dollars) a. FFY 22 \$ 5,750,000 b. FFY 23 \$ 5,750,000
7. PAGE NUMBER OF THE PLAN SECTION OR ATTACHMENT Attachment 4.19-A(2b) pp. 1-6v	8. PAGENUMBER OF THE SUPERSEDED PLAN SECTION OR ATTACHMENT (If Applicable) Attachment 4.19-A(2b) pp. 1-6v
9. SUBJECT OF AMENDMENT An amendment of the rates for privately-owned psychiatric hospitals and substance abuse treatment hospitals	
10. GOVERNOR'S REVIEW (Check One) GOVERNOR'S OFFICE REPORTED NO COMMENT COMMENTS OF GOVERNOR'S OFFICE ENCLOSED NO REPLY RECEIVED WITHIN 45 DAYS OF SUBMITTAL	OTHER, AS SPECIFIED: Not required under 42 CFR 430.12(b)(2)(i)
11. SIGNATUR FICIAL 12. TYPED NAME	15. RETURN TO Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Marylou Sudders 13. TITLE Secretary 14. DATE SUBMITTED 12/30/2021	Executive Office of Health and Human Services Office of Medicaid One Ashburton Place, Room 1109 Boston, MA 02108
FOR CMS USE ONLY	
16. DATE RECEIVED December 30, 2021	17. DATE APPROVED June 28, 2022
PLAN APPROVED - ONE COPY ATTACHED	
18. EFFECTIVE DATE OF APPROVED MATERIAL October 1, 2021	19. SIGNATURE OF APPROVING OFFICIAL
20. TYPED NAME OF APPROVING OFFICIAL Rory Howe	21. TITLE OF APPROVING OFFICIAL Director, Financial Management Group

22. REMARKS

I. General Description of Payment Methodology

The following sections describe the methods and standards utilized by the Executive Office of Health and Human Services (EOHHS), pursuant to the provisions of M.G.L. c. 118E, §13A, to establish the rates and terms of payment by contract for dates of service effective October 1, 2021 for services rendered by Privately-Owned Psychiatric hospitals and Substance Abuse Treatment Hospitals to patients entitled to medical assistance under M.G.L. c. 118E, §1 et seq. These rates of payment do not apply to Members who are enrolled in MassHealth MCEs.

- (1) EOHHS established a comprehensive inpatient per diem rate for all participating psychiatric hospitals, covering both routine and ancillary services provided to inpatients.
- (2) EOHHS established an all-inclusive Administratively Necessary Day per diem Rate (AND Rate) for psychiatric hospitals for each Administratively Necessary Day. The AND Rate is an all-inclusive daily rate paid for each Administratively Necessary Day.
- (3) EOHHS established a performance-based quality incentive payment for all eligible psychiatric hospitals based on performance and compliance with reporting requirements.
- (4) EOHHS established a comprehensive inpatient per diem rate for all participating substance abuse treatment hospitals covering both routine and ancillary services provided to inpatients.
- (5) EOHHS established a performance-based quality incentive payment for all eligible substance abuse treatment hospitals based on compliance with reporting requirements.

II. <u>Definitions</u>

Administratively Necessary Days (AND) (Administrative Day): A day of inpatient hospitalization on which a Member's care needs can be met in a less-intensive setting than a Psychiatric Hospital, and on which the Member is clinically ready for discharge to a lower level of care, but an appropriate institutional or non-institutional setting is not readily available.

Administratively Necessary Day Per Diem Rate (AND Rate): An all-inclusive daily rate of payment paid to hospitals for Administratively Necessary Days.

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Behavioral Health (BH) Contractor: An entity with which EOHHS contracts to provide, arrange for and coordinate behavioral health services to enrolled Members on a capitated basis.

Department of Mental Health (DMH): An agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts established under M.G.L. c. 19, §1 et seq.

DMH-Licensed Bed – a bed in a Hospital that is located in a unit licensed by the Department of Mental Health (DMH), pursuant to 104 CMR 27.00 et seq.

Department of Public Health (DPH): An agency of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts established under M.G.L. c. 17, §1.

Inpatient Per Diem Rate: An all-inclusive daily rate of payment for any and all Inpatient Psychiatric Services provided to a Member by a Privately-Owned Psychiatric Hospital or Substance Abuse Treatment Hospital.

Managed Care Organization (MCO): An entity with which EOHHS contracts to provide Primary Care and certain other medical services, including behavioral health services, to Members on a capitated basis and which meets the definition of an MCO as set forth in 42 CFR Part 438.2. In addition, MCOs include Accountable Care Partnership Plans, One Care plans and Senior Care Organizations (SCOs).

Managed Care Entity (MCE): A MCO or the behavioral health contractor which provides or arranges services for enrolled Members under a MassHealth contract.

MassHealth (also Medicaid): The Medical Assistance Program administered by EOHHS to furnish and pay for medical services pursuant to M.G.L. c. 118E and Titles XIX and XXI of the Social Security Act, and any approved waivers of such provisions.

Member: A person determined by EOHHS to be eligible for medical assistance under the Medicaid Program.

Program For All Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE): PACE provides a complete package of acute and long-term care services to eligible frail elders, as described under Section 1934 of the Social Security Act and federal PACE regulations at 42 CFR 460.

Psychiatric Inpatient Hospital (Psychiatric Hospital): A hospital licensed by DMH pursuant to M.G.L. c. 19, § 19.

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Quality Improvement Plan (QIP): An organized effort to address and improve performance in a process and outcome. It involves identifying a particular area for improvement, identifying the problem areas in the process, proposing specific changes that address the root causes of the problem, implementing these changes, and evaluating the success of such changes.

Substance Abuse Treatment Hospital Services: A hospital licensed by DPH, pursuant to 105 CMR 130.00 and 105 CMR 164.000, which govern the licensure or approval and operation of every substance abuse treatment program subject to licensure or approval under M.G.L. c. 111B, §§6,6A; M.G.L.c.111E §7; M.G.L. c 111, §§51-56. Substance abuse hospitals provide short-term, twenty-four hour per day medical treatment for substance withdrawal, individual medical assessment, evaluation, intervention, substance abuse counseling and post-detoxification referrals provided by an inpatient unit licensed as an acute inpatient substance abuse treatment service by DPH.

III. Payment Methodology

A. Privately-Owned Psychiatric Hospitals

- (1) The Statewide Inpatient Per Diem Rate is an all-inclusive daily rate for all participating psychiatric hospitals, covering both routine and ancillary services provided to inpatients. The Statewide Inpatient Per Diem Rate is calculated using the following factors:
- (2) Base Year Costs. Base year costs are equivalent to the total Patient Service Expense Including Capital appearing on the FY 2018 Massachusetts Hospital Cost Reports. Per diem rates for each hospital were calculated by dividing each hospital's base year costs by the hospital's total base year bed days. The base year cost component of the statewide inpatient per diem rate for all hospitals was calculated by taking the average of all individual hospital's calculated per diem rate.
 - (3) Inflation Adjustment to Base Year Costs. The average base year cost is further adjusted to account for inflation from the base year. An inflationary adjustment to base year costs of 6.934% was sourced from 2018-2021 inflationary adjustment factors provided by the Center for Health Information and Analysis (CHIA) which reflects a blended psychiatric and acute hospital inflationary adjustment factor.

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- (4) Other Adjustments to Base Year Costs. The inflation adjusted base year costs are further adjusted to account for additional hospital costs related to programmatic requirements of Inpatient Psychiatric Hospitals, including core clinical competencies related to substance use disorders, medical comorbidities, and severe behavioral presentation. These other adjustments account for an additional 0.21% increase over inflation adjusted base year costs.
- (5) The resulting Statewide Inpatient Per Diem rate for privately owned psychiatric hospitals in effect as of October 1, 2021, is \$954.59.

Administratively Necessary Days

(6) A hospital will be paid for administratively necessary days (AND) using an administratively necessary day per diem rate (AND Rate). For the period beginning October 1, 2020, the base per diem payment is \$705.83.

Determination of Quality Performance Incentive Payments

- (7) Psychiatric hospitals qualify for performance-based quality incentive payments. Such payments will be determined using the following factors:
- (8) Baseline. Baselines for psychiatric hospitals are calculated by taking median performance of qualifying hospitals using the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Inpatient Psychiatric Facility Quality Reporting (IPFQR) for CY2019.
- (9) Achievement Threshold. The achievement threshold for psychiatric hospitals is calculated by taking median performance of qualifying hospitals using CMS's Inpatient Psychiatric Facility Quality Reporting (IPFQR) for CY2020.
- (10) Performance Measurement. Performance for qualifying psychiatric hospitals is measured by achievement of the threshold or improvement upon the baseline for the IPFQR measure and compliance with reporting requirements for other measures, submission of a Quality Improvement Plan (QIP), and successful attainment of QIP goals from the prior rate year. The measures are weighted as follows: IPFQR 50%; submission of Quality Improvement Plan 35%; successful attainment of goals from prior-year's QIP 15%.

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(11) Payment. Payment to psychiatric hospitals will be proportional to the performance measurement outcome. The 2022 total pool amount is \$1.1 million, and payments will not exceed this amount.

Payment for Unique Circumstances

(12) Adult Inpatient Per Diem Supplemental Payment

A. Definitions

For purposes of this **Section** III.A.12, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

- 1. Adult a Member aged 19 years or older.
- 2. Adult Inpatient Bed-Days Baseline the adjusted total CY19 Adult Inpatient Bed-Days, calculated in accordance with **Section** III.A.12.B.2.c.
- 3. Adult Inpatient Bed-Days Volume the calculated number of the Hospital's Adult Inpatient Bed-Days for a particular period.
- 4. Adult Inpatient Bed-Day a day on which a Hospital provided Inpatient Services to an Adult for which payment was made by MassHealth or a Managed Care Entity, as determined by EOHHS, provided, however, that days on which the Hospital provided Inpatient Services to an Adult enrolled in the Senior Care Options, One Care, or PACE programs shall not constitute Adult Inpatient Bed-Days. Adult Inpatient Bed-Days shall include each day of utilization for each Adult to whom Inpatient Services were rendered.
- 5. First RY22 Performance Period the period beginning on October 1, 2021 and ending on March 31, 2022.
- 6. Second RY22 Performance Period the period beginning on April 1, 2022 and ending on September 30, 2022.
- 7. RY22 Performance Period either the First RY22 Performance Period or the Second RY22 Performance Period.

B. Eligibility

1. A Psychiatric Hospital is eligible for an Adult Inpatient Per Diem Supplemental Payment or Payments if its Adult Inpatient Bed-Days Volume for an RY22 Performance Period, calculated in accordance with **Section** III.A.12.B.3, exceeds its Adult Inpatient Bed-Days Baseline for that RY22 Performance Period, calculated in accordance with **Section**

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III.A.12.B.2. EOHHS shall determine a Hospital's eligibility to receive payment pursuant to this Section.

- 2. EOHHS shall calculate a Hospital's Adult Inpatient Bed-Days Baseline for an RY22 Performance Period as follows:
 - a. If the Hospital had at least one Adult Inpatient Bed-Day during each calendar month in CY2019, EOHHS will determine the Hospital's Adult Inpatient Bed-Days Volume during Calendar Year 2019 ("CY19 Adult Inpatient Bed-Days") by summing all of the Hospital's Adult Inpatient Bed-Days during CY19, determined based on CY2019 feefor-service MMIS paid claims and encounter data submitted to EOHHS by Managed Care Entities as of September 11, 2020.
 - b. If the Hospital had zero Adult Inpatient Bed-Days during at least one calendar month in CY2019, EOHHS will calculate the Hospital's CY20 Adult Inpatient Bed-Days as follows:
 - i. If the Hospital had zero Adult Inpatient Bed-Days during at least one calendar month in the second half of CY19 (July to December), EOHHS will determine the Hospital's Adult Inpatient Bed-Days Volume during Calendar Year 2019 ("CY19 Adult Inpatient Bed-Days"), by summing all of the Hospital's Adult Inpatient Bed-Days during CY19, determined based on CY2019 fee-for-service MMIS paid claims and encounter data submitted to EOHHS by Managed Care Entities as of September 11, 2020.
 - ii. If a Hospital not described in Section III.A.12.B.2.b.i had zero Adult Inpatient Bed-Days during at least one calendar month in the first half of CY19 (January to June), EOHHS will determine the Hospital's Adult Inpatient Bed-Days Volume during the second half of Calendar Year 2019, by summing all of the Hospital's Adult Inpatient Bed-Days during the second half of CY19, determined based on CY2019 fee-for-service MMIS paid claims and encounter data submitted to EOHHS by Managed Care Entities as of September 11, 2020. The Hospital's CY19 Adult Inpatient Bed-Days shall equal 200% of the Hospital's Adult Inpatient Bed-Days Volume during the second half of CY19.

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- c. EOHHS will multiply the Hospital's CY19 Adult Inpatient Bed-Days (as calculated pursuant to Section III.A.12.B.2.a, III.A.12.B.2.b.i, or III.A.12.B.2.b.ii) by 90%, resulting in the Hospital's Adult Inpatient Bed-Days Baseline.
- d. The Hospital's Adult Inpatient Bed-Days Baseline for an RY22 Performance Period shall equal 50% of the amount calculated in Section III.A.12.B.2.c.
- 3. A Hospital's Adult Inpatient Bed-Days Volume during an RY22 Performance Period shall be calculated as follows:
 - a. The Hospital's Adult Inpatient Bed-Days Volume for an RY22 Performance Period shall equal the sum of the Hospital's Inpatient Bed-Days during that RY22 Performance Period.
 - b. EOHHS will determine the Hospital's Adult Inpatient Bed-Days Volume for the First RY22 Performance Period utilizing RY22 feefor-service MMIS paid claims and encounter data submitted to EOHHS by Managed Care Entities by September 30, 2022.
 - c. EOHHS will determine the Hospital's Adult Inpatient Bed-Days Volume for the Second RY22 Performance Period utilizing RY22 feefor-service MMIS paid claims and encounter data submitted to EOHHS by Managed Care Entities by March 31, 2023.

C. Payment Methodology:

Subject to compliance with all applicable federal rules and payment limits, for each Hospital eligible for an Adult Inpatient Per Diem Supplemental Payment for an RY22 Performance Period in accordance with Section III.A.12.B, the payment shall equal \$250 multiplied by the number of days by which the Adult Inpatient Bed-Days Volume for the RY22 Performance Period, calculated in accordance with Section III.A.12.B.3, exceeds the Adult Inpatient Bed-Days Baseline for that RY22 Performance Period, calculated in accordance with Section III.A.12.B.2.

(13) Pediatric Inpatient Supplemental Per Diem Payment

A. Definitions

For purposes of this Section III.A.13, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

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- 1. Pediatric a Member under 19 years of age.
- 2. Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days Baseline the adjusted CY19 Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days for a given performance period, calculated in accordance with Section III.A.13.B.2.
- 3. Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days Volume Pediatric inpatient bed-days utilization equal to the Hospital's Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days for a particular period.
- 4. Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Day a day on which a Hospital provided Pediatric Inpatient Services to a Pediatric Member for which payment was made by MassHealth or a Managed Care Entity, as determined by EOHHS. Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days shall include each day of utilization for each Pediatric Member to whom Pediatric Inpatient Services were rendered.
- 5. First RY22 Performance Period the period beginning on October 1, 2021 and ending on March 31, 2022.
- 6. Second RY22 Performance Period the period beginning on April 1, 2022 and ending on September 30, 2022.
- 7. RY22 Performance Period either the First RY22 Performance Period or the Second RY22 Performance Period.

B. Eligibility Criteria

- 1. A Psychiatric Hospital is eligible for a Pediatric Inpatient Per Diem Supplemental Payment or Payments if its Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days Volume for an RY22 Performance Period, calculated in accordance with Section III.A.13.B.3, exceeds its Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days Baseline for that RY22 Performance Period, calculated in accordance with Section III.A.13.B.2. EOHHS shall determine a Hospital's eligibility to receive payment pursuant to this Section III.A.13.B.
- 2. EOHHS shall calculate a Hospital's Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days Baseline for an RY22 Performance Period as follows:
 - a. If the Hospital had at least one Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Day during each calendar month in CY2019, EOHHS will determine the Hospital's Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days Volume during Calendar Year 2019 ("CY19 Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days") by summing all of the Hospital's Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days during CY19, determined based on CY2019 fee-for-service MMIS paid claims and encounter data submitted to EOHHS by Managed Care Entities as of September 11, 2020.

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- b. If the Hospital had zero Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days during at least one calendar month in CY2019, EOHHS will calculate the Hospital's CY19 Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days Volume as follows:
 - i. If the Hospital had zero Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days during at least one calendar month in the second half of CY19 (July to December), EOHHS will determine the Hospital's Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days Volume during Calendar Year 2019 ("CY19 Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days"), by summing all of the Hospital's Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days during CY19, determined based on CY2019 fee-for-service MMIS paid claims and encounter data submitted to EOHHS by Managed Care Entities as of September 11, 2020.
 - ii. If a Hospital not described in Section III.A.13.B.2.b.i had zero Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days during at least one calendar month in the first half of CY19 (January to June), EOHHS will determine the Hospital's Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days Volume during the second half of Calendar Year 2019, by summing all of the Hospital's Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days during the second half of CY19, determined based on CY2019 fee-for-service MMIS paid claims and encounter data submitted to EOHHS by Managed Care Entities as of September 11, 2020. The Hospital's CY19 Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days shall equal 200% of the Hospital's Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days Volume during the second half of CY19.
- c. EOHHS will multiply the Hospital's CY19 Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days (as calculated pursuant to Section III.A.13.B.2.a, III.A.13.B.2.b.i, or III.A.13.B.2.b.ii) by 80%, resulting in the Hospital's Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days Baseline.
- d. The Hospital's Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days Baseline for the First RY22 Performance Period shall equal 52.5% of the amount calculated in Section III.A.13.B.2.c.
- e. The Hospital's Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days Baseline for the Second RY22 Performance Period shall equal 47.5% of the amount calculated in Section III.A.13.B.2.c.
- 3. A Hospital's Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days Volume during an RY22 Performance Period shall be calculated as follows:

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- a. The Hospital's Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days Volume for an RY22 Performance Period shall equal the sum of the Hospital's Inpatient Bed-Days during that RY22 Performance Period.
- b. EOHHS will determine the Hospital's Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days Volume for the first RY22 Performance Period utilizing RY22 fee-for-service MMIS paid claims and managed care encounter data submitted to EOHHS by Managed Care Entities by September 30, 2022.
- c. EOHHS will determine the Hospital's Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days Volume for the Second RY22 Performance Period utilizing RY22 feefor-service MMIS paid claims and managed care encounter data submitted to EOHHS by Managed Care Entities by March 31, 2023.

C. Payment Methodology:

Subject to compliance with all applicable federal rules and payment limits, for each Hospital eligible for a Pediatric Inpatient Per Diem Supplemental Payment for an RY22 Performance Period in accordance with Section III.A.13.B, the payment shall equal \$330 multiplied by the number of days by which the Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days Volume for an RY22 Performance Period, calculated in accordance with Section III.A.13.B.3, exceeds the Pediatric Inpatient Bed-Days Baseline for that RY22 Performance Period, calculated in accordance with Section III.A.13.B.2.

B. Substance Abuse Treatment Hospitals

Determination of Inpatient per Diem Rates

- (1) The inpatient per diem rate is an all-inclusive daily rate paid for any and all inpatient care and services provided by a substance abuse treatment hospital to eligible Medicaid recipients. The per diem rate covers all treatment components such as room and board, routine nursing and hospital-based physician services, medications, initial substance abuse and psychiatric assessments, individual, family and group inpatient therapy services, radiology, ancillary services, overhead, and other services as is the customary practice among similar providers. The inpatient per diem rate is calculated as follows:
- (2) The base period per diem rate is calculated using payments and inpatient days reported on Medicaid substance abuse treatment hospital claims data during the period FY2018. Claims data and bed-days for MassHealth members enrolled with the MassHealth Primary Care Clinician Plan's behavioral health contractor, or

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with other MassHealth-contracted managed care entities or PACE plans are not included in these calculations.

(3) The inpatient per diem rate is the base period per diem rate for the period of FY2018. The current inpatient payment rate is \$578.52.

Determination of Quality Performance Incentive Payments

- (4) Substance abuse treatment hospitals can qualify for performance-based quality incentive payments.
- (5) Performance Measurement. Qualifying substance abuse treatment hospitals will be measured by submission of meaningful use data and reporting on the quality improvement plan.
- (6) Payment. Payment to substance abuse treatment hospitals will be proportional to the completion of the meaningful use data submissions and reporting requirements. The 2022 total pool amount is \$1.1 million, and payments will not exceed this amount.

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